

TABLE OF CONTENTS

| | |
|----------------------------------|-----|
| Abstract | II |
| Abstract (In Arabic) | III |
| Dedication | V |
| Acknowledgments | VI |
| Table of Contents..... | VII |
| List of Figures | X |
| List of Tables | XI |
| Acronyms and Abbreviations | XII |

Chapter 1: Prologue

| | |
|---|-----|
| 1.1. Statement Of problem..... | 002 |
| 1.2. Definition of study area..... | 004 |
| 1.3. Research questions..... | 006 |
| 1.4. Coping strategy and methodology..... | 008 |
| 1.5. Hypothesis..... | 012 |
| 1.6. Statement of limitations..... | 012 |
| 1.7. Research structure | 013 |

Chapter 2: Cultural Landscape: Meaning and Identity

| | |
|---|------------|
| 2.1 Understanding cultural landscape..... | 018 |
| 2.1.1 Definitions..... | 018 |
| 2.1.2 Understanding the semantics of Cultural landscape in the local context..... | 022 |
| 2.1.3 Characteristics and features composing cultural landscape..... | 025 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| 2.1.3.1-Tangible elements of cultural landscapes..... | 026 |
| A-Anthropic elements..... | 026 |
| B-Natural and ecological elements..... | 026 |
| C Third landscape..... | 027 |
| D Elements in motion..... | 027 |
| 2.1.3.1Intangible elements of cultural landscapes..... | 028 |

2.2 Cultural Landscape and Identity

| | |
|--|-----|
| 2.2.1-The notion of identity..... | 030 |
| 2.2.2-Cultural Landscape and identity..... | 031 |
| 2.2.3- Cultural landscape Identity in colonized Palestine..... | 033 |

Chapter Three: Cultural Landscape: Value and Policy

| | |
|---|-----|
| 3.1Changing values and perceptions/Envisioning landscape..... | 038 |
| 3.1 Landscape from utilitarian value into exchange value | 038 |
| 3.1.2Value of cultural landscape in the Palestinian context..... | 041 |
| Cultural landscape as a sacred element..... | 039 |
| Cultural landscape as an economic value..... | 044 |
| A-Cultural landscape and geopolitics | 044 |
| B-Cultural landscape and socioeconomics..... | 048 |
| 3.2Cultural Landscapes in historic old cores context, land use policies and regulations..... | 049 |
| 3.2.1 <i>Cultural landscape reading and treatment</i> | 049 |
| 3.2.2 <i>Values based theory for the management of cultural landscapes</i> | 052 |

Chapter 4: Cultural Landscape In The Target Area (Strategic Planning

Process for Bethlehem)

| | |
|---|-----|
| 4.1 Prologue (Background and Introduction)..... | 056 |
| 4.2 Justification for using strategic planning procedure | 060 |
| 4.3 Strategic planning procedure at study area..... | 062 |
| 4.3.1Defining stakeholders | 064 |
| 4.3.2 Stakeholders analysis | 067 |
| 4.3.3 Situation assessment “building the analytical server” | 068 |
| 1- Assessment of Bethlehem cultural landscapes current conditions.... | 068 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| 2-Methodology of assessment..... | 069 |
| A- The ecological components..... | 071 |
| B-Anthropogenic components | 072 |
| B1-The terraced terrains cultural landscape | 075 |
| B2-Land covers (Soft landscaping, trees, woods And olive groves) | 077 |
| B3-Stairs and walk ways..... | 079 |
| B4-Gardens and gaps between buildings..... | 081 |
| B5-Water elements (water channels, reservoirs, rain water cisterns....)..... | 082 |
| B6-Streets and public open spaces..... | 084 |
| B7-Caves and archeological features..... | 084 |
| C- Third landscape | 086 |
| 5.3.4 Developing a vision for the integration of cultural landscapes in Bethlehem..... | 087 |

Chapter 5: Conclusions and recommendations

| | |
|--|-----|
| Main Findings..... | 102 |
| What Comes Next and Research key Recommendations | 103 |
| Epilogue: What has been learnt..... | 106 |

Bibliography

| | |
|--------------------------|-----|
| Bibliography..... | 109 |
| Publications on web..... | 113 |

Appendices.....115

| | |
|---|-----|
| Appendix 1.1: Bethlehem governorate landuse plan | 116 |
|---|-----|

| | |
|---|-----|
| Appendix 5.1_A: Aerial photo of the study area | 117 |
|---|-----|

| | |
|---|-----|
| Appendix 5.1-B: Sample of survey that was used | |
| For the research analysis..... | 118 |
| Appendix 5.1-C: Legend of the survey..... | 119 |
| Appendix 5.2: Spread of non-indigenous plants in Bethlehem old core..... | 120 |
| Appendix 5.3: Workshop Invitation. | 122 |
| Appendix 5.4: Other examples of terraces within the context of old core and view from cemetery terrace..... | 122 |
| Appendix 5.5: Bethlehem Charter for the Preservation of cultural heritage..... | 123 |